THE EMBODIMENTS OF THE INVENTION IN WHICH AN EXCLUSIVE PROPERTY OR PRIVILEGE IS CLAIMED ARE DEFINED AS FOLLOWS:

- 1. A peritoneal dialysis solution which comprises a water solution with a pH compatible with the intended use of the product, with electrolytes, including sodium, chloride, calcium and magnesium of a suitable and compatible compositions and one or a combination of acetylated or deactylated amino sugars, such as glucosamine, N-acetylglucosamine, galactosamine, N-acetylgalactosamine, mannosamine, N-acetylmannosamine as monomers or oligomers of 2 to 12 carbohydrate units alone or in combination with glucose and/or sodium lactate, malate, acetate, succinate and/or iduronic acid and/or glucuronic acid.
- 2. The solution of claim 1 in which the pH is in the range of 5-7.4 and the sodium concentration is present in the range of 115-140 mEquiv/L, calcium is present in the range of 0.6 mEquiv/L, chloride is present in the range of 100-145 mEquiv/L, magnesium is present in the range of 0-2 mEquiv/L, lactate, malate, acetate or succinate in the range of 30-45 mEquiv/L.
- 3. The solution of claim 1 in which the osmotically active agent is and amino sugar taken from the following group of compounds of glucosamine, N-acetylgalactosamine, mannosamine or N-acetylmannosamine.
- 4. The solution of claim 3/ in which the osmotically active agents are present at a concentration of 0.5 5/0 % (w/v).
- 5. The solution of claim 3 of which the osmotically active agents are present at the concentrations specified in claim 4 together with glucose at a concentration of 0.5 to 5.0% (w/v).
- 6. The solution of claim 1 in which the osmotically active agents are present as monomers of the amino sugars specified or are oligomers of these amino sugars comprising 2 12 carbohydrate units, alone or together with glucose as detailed in claim 5.
- 7. A peritoneal dialysis solution comprising an effective amount of an acetylate or deacetylated amino sugar and/or combinations thereof.

- 8. The peritoneal dialysis solution of claim 7 wherein the amino sugar is N-acetylglucosamine (NAG).
- 9. The peritoneal dialysis solution of claim 7 wherein the amino sugar is selected from glucosamine, N-acetylglucosamine, galactosamine, N-acetylgalactosamine, mannosamine, N-acetylmannosamine as monomers or oligomers of 2 to 12 carbohydrate units alone or in combination with glucose and/or sodium lactate, malate, acetate, succinate and/or iduronic acid and/or glucuronic acid.
- 10. The solution of claim 7 in which the pH is in the range of 5 7.4 and the sodium concentration is present in the range of 115 140 mEquiv/L, calcium is present in the range of 0.6 mEquiv/L, chloride is present in the range of 100 145 mEquiv/L, magnesium is present in the range of 0 –2 mEquiv/L, lactate, malate, acetate or succinate in the range of 30 45 mEquiv/L.
- 11. The solution of claim 8 in which the pH is in the range of 5-7.4 and the sodium concentration is present in the range of 115-140 mEquiv/L, calcium is present in the range of 0.6 mEquiv/L, chloride is present in the range of 100-145 mEquiv/L, magnesium is present in the range of 0-2 mEquiv/L, lactate, malate, acetate or succinate in the range of 30-45 mEquiv/L.
- 12. The solution of claim 9 in which the pH is in the range of 5 7.4 and the sodium concentration is present in the range of 115 140 mEquiv/L, calcium is present in the range of 0.6 mEquiv/L, chloride is present in the range of 100 145 mEquiv/L, magnesium is present in the range of 0 –2 mEquiv/L, lactate, malate, acetate or succinate in the range of 30 45 mEquiv/L.
- 13. The solution of claim 7 in which the amino sugar is taken from the following group of compounds of glucosamine, N-acetylglucosamine, galactosamine, N-acetylgalactosamine, mannosamine or N-acetylmannosamine.
- 14. The solution of claim 9 in which the amino sugar is taken from the following group of compounds of glucosamine, N-acetylglucosamine, galactosamine, N-acetylgalactosamine, mannosamine or N-acetylmannosamine.
- 15. The solution of claim 7 in which the amino sugar is present at a concentration of 0.5 5.0 % (w/v)

- 16. The solution of claim 8 in which the amino sugar is present at a concentration of 0.5 5.0 % (w/v).
- 17. The solution of claim 9 in which the amino sugar is present at a concentration of 0.5 5.0 % (w/v).
- 18. The solution of claim 10 in which the amino sugar is present at a concentration of 0.5 5.0 % (w/v).
- 19. The solution of claim 11 in which the amino sugar is present at a concentration of 0.5 5.0 % (w/v).
- 20. The solution of claim 12 in which the amino sugar is present at a concentration of 0.5 5.0 % (w/v).
- 21. The solution of claim 13 in which the amino sugar is present at a concentration of 0.5 5.0 % (w/v).
- 22. The solution of claim 14 in which the amino sugar is present at a concentration of 0.5 5.0 % (w/v).
- 23. The solution of claim 7 in which the amino sugar is present as monomers of the amino sugars specified or are oligomers of these amino sugars comprising 2 12 carbohydrate units, alone or together with glucose as detailed in claim 5.
- 24. The solution of claim 9 in which the amino sugar is present as monomers of the amino sugars specified or are oligomers of these amino sugars comprising 2 12 carbohydrate units, alone or together with glucose as detailed in claim 5.
- 25. The solution of claim 10 in which the amino sugar is present as monomers of the amino sugars specified or are oligomers of these amino sugars comprising 2-12 carbohydrate units, alone or together with glucose as detailed in claim 5.

- 26. The solution of claim 11 in which the amino sugar is present as monomers of the amino sugars specified or are oligomers of these amino sugars comprising 2-12 carbohydrate units, alone or together with glucose as detailed in claim 5.
- 27. The solution of claim 12/in which the amino sugar is present as monomers of the amino sugars specified or are oligomers of these amino sugars comprising 2-12 carbohydrate units, alone or together with glucose as detailed in claim 5.
- 28. The solution of claim 13 in which the amino sugar is present as monomers of the amino sugars specified or are oligomers of these amino sugars comprising 2 12 carbohydrate units, alone or together with glucose as detailed in claim 5.
- 29. The solution of claim 14 in which the amino sugar is present as monomers of the amino sugars specified or are oligomers of these amino sugars comprising 2 12 carbohydrate units, alone or together with glucose as detailed in claim 5.
- 30. The solution of claim 15 in which the amino sugar is present as monomers of the amino sugars specified or are oligomers of these amino sugars comprising 2 12 carbohydrate units, alone or together with glucose as detailed in claim 5.
- 31. The solution of claim 16 in which the amino sugar is present as monomers of the amino sugars specified or are oligomers of these amino sugars comprising 2 12 carbohydrate units, alone or together with glucose as detailed in claim 5.
- 32. The solution of claim 17 in which the amino sugar is present as monomers of the amino sugars specified or are oligomers of these amino sugars comprising 2 12 carbohydrate units, alone or together with glucose as detailed in claim 5.
- 33. The solution of claim 18 in which the amino sugar is present as monomers of the amino sugars specified or are oligomers of these amino sugars

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comprising 2 – 12 carbohydrate units, alone or together with glucose as detailed in claim 5.

- 34. The solution of claim 19 in which the amino sugar is present as monomers of the amino sugars specified or are oligomers of these amino sugars comprising 2 12 carbohydrate units, alone or together with glucose as detailed in claim 5.
- 35. The solution of claim 20 in which the amino sugar is present as monomers of the amino sugars specified or are oligomers of these amino sugars comprising 2 12 carbohydrate units, alone or together with glucose as detailed in claim 5.
- 36. The solution of claim 21 in which the amino sugar is present as monomers of the amino sugars specified or are oligomers of these amino sugars comprising 2 12 carbohydrate units, alone or together with glucose as detailed in claim 5.
- 37. The solution of claim 22 in which the amino sugar is present as monomers of the amino sugars specified or are oligomers of these amino sugars comprising 2 12 carbohydrate units, alone or together with glucose as detailed in claim 5.